Issue Date: 25 May 2018 Revision Date:14 June 2018 Revision No: 1

THIS FRAMEWORK is made as of 25 May 2018 ("this Agreement")

BETWEEN:

- (1) Carrier (Data Processor/Data Controller); and
- (2) Merchant (Data Controller/Data Processor)

(each a "Party" and together, the "Parties")

WHEREAS:

- A. The Merchant appointed the Carrier pursuant to Contract to provide Services (as defined below) to the Merchant.
- B. The Merchant and the Carrier agree to supplement and amend the terms of the Contract to address their mutual rights, duties and obligations arising as a result of the implementation of the Regulation (as defined below) and the Applicable Data Protection Laws (as defined below), to the extent applicable.

IT IS HEREBY AGREED as follows:

1 DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

- 1.1 Unless otherwise stated, this Agreement adopts the same definitions and interpretation in the Contract. The capitalised terms in this Agreement shall have the meanings set out in **Schedule 1**.
- 1.2 References to this Agreement includes the Schedules. If there is any inconsistency between the Clauses and the Schedules to this Agreement, the Clauses shall take precedence.

2 AMENDMENT TO THE CONTRACT

2.1 This Agreement amends the Contract in accordance with the provisions thereof. All existing provisions of the Contract shall continue in full force and effect save as amended by this Agreement. The Contract and this Agreement shall be read and construed together and shall be deemed to constitute one and the same instrument.

3 DATA PROTECTION

- 3.1 As and from the Effective Date, the Contract shall be amended and supplemented by Clauses 3.2 to 3.11 below.
- 3.2 The Merchant authorises the Carrier to process Personal Data provided to the Carrier or which is made available to it for the purposes of providing Services to the Merchant pursuant to the Contract and for any other purposes set out in **Schedule 2**.
- 3.3 The Merchant shall be the "Data Controller" and the Carrier shall be a "Data Processor" for the purposes of the Regulation and/or the Applicable Data Protection Law. The Data Subjects, Categories of Personal Data, Processing Operations and Duration of Processing relevant to the provision of the Services are defined in **Schedule 2**.
- 3.4 The Merchant represents and warrants that it complies with the Regulation and any Applicable Data Protection Laws regarding the collection, use and all other security measures of the Personal Data, in particular:

- (a) all of the Personal Data that the Merchant provides or makes available to the Carrier has been lawfully and validly obtained or processed by the Merchant, and can be lawfully disclosed to the Carrier for the provision of Services and any other agreed purposes. The Processing of such Personal Data will be relevant, fair, lawful and proportionate to the respective uses of the Merchant;
- (b) all Data Subjects have been informed of the Carrier's Processing of their Personal Data for the agreed purposes and the Merchant can demonstrate a lawful basis for such Processing; and
- (c) the Merchant has established a procedure for the exercise of the rights of individuals whose Personal Data are collected and are in its custody or under its control.
- 3.5 The Merchant agrees that the Carrier is permitted to, and instructs the Carrier to:
 - (a) Process all Personal Data that the Carrier collects from, or relating to, the Merchant in order to provide the Services under the Contract, including but not limited to transferring Personal Data to competent bodies, courts or regulatory authorities in order to provide the Services, comply with Applicable Data Protection Laws or comply with requests from such bodies, courts or authorities:
 - (b) disclose or transfer the Personal Data to its Affiliates, and any of its employees, agents, delegates, Sub-Processors, or competent authorities (including customs and tax authorities) and bodies in order to provide the Services or services ancillary thereto;
 - (c) Process the Personal Data to carry out actions or investigations that the Carrier considers appropriate to meet its obligations arising from applicable laws relating to fraud prevention, sanction, money laundering, terrorist, bribery, corruption, and the provision of other services to persons who may be subject to economic or trade sanctions (including disclosure to Sub-Processors);
 - (d) report regulatory related information to competent bodies or authorities in order to comply with its legal and regulatory obligations;
 - (e) retain the Personal Data for so long as it is required to provide the Services or perform investigations in relation to such, or otherwise required by Applicable Data Protection Law and/or justified under the relevant English or other statutory limitation periods (as applicable), whichever is the later; and
 - (f) Process, retrieve or track the Personal Data for the purpose of updating the Merchant's records for fees and billing, improving service, servicing the client relationship, developing, operating, maintaining and improving Carrier's services, products, websites, software and/or other business tools, conducting system testing, troubleshooting and to advise the Merchant of other products and services offered by the Carrier and/or its Affiliates.
- 3.6 Unless otherwise prevented by Applicable Data Protection Laws, the Carrier agrees that it will
 - (a) Process the Personal Data only on behalf of the Merchant and in compliance with the written instructions of the Merchant and this Agreement. If it is required by any applicable laws to process or disclose Personal Data for purposes other than those agreed, it shall promptly inform the Merchant of that legal requirement before processing the Personal Data;

- (b) as soon as practicable inform the Merchant if in the Carrier's opinion, and without any obligation to perform any legal assessment, an instruction given to it breaches the Regulation, Applicable Data Protection Law and/or any applicable laws;
- (c) take appropriate technical and organisational measures against unauthorised or unlawful processing, accidental loss or destruction of, or damage to, the Personal Data, and ensure that all persons who have access to process Personal Data have committed themselves to appropriate obligations of confidentiality;
- (d) provide reasonable assistance to the Merchant to enable it to comply with (i) the rights of Data Subjects; (ii) the security requirements; and (iii) any privacy assessment procedure or consultation, as required under the Regulation and/or Applicable Data Protection Law;
- (e) inform the Merchant without delay of (i) any request for the disclosure of the Personal Data by a law enforcement authority; (ii) any incident which gives rise to a risk of unauthorised access, disclosure, loss, destruction, misuse or alternation of Personal Data; (iii) any notice, inquiry or investigation by a Supervisory Authority; and (iv) any complaint or request (in particular, requests for access to, rectification or blocking, erasure and destruction of Personal Data) received directly from the Data Subjects;
- (f) notify the Merchant as soon as it becomes aware of a Reportable Breach and will provide the Merchant with reasonable assistance in responding to and mitigating it. Where the Reportable Breach is connected to the Carrier's Processing of the Personal Data, the Merchant shall provide the Carrier with a copy of the intended notification (if any) to be made by the Merchant to the affected Data Subjects and/or Supervisory Authority for the Carrier's prior written approval; and
- (g) upon termination of the Contract, the Personal Data shall, at the Merchant's option, be destroyed or returned to the Merchant.
- 3.7 The Merchant acknowledges and agrees that the Carrier shall be permitted to perform any or all of its Personal Data processing obligations through its Affiliates, subcontractors, or continue to use sub-contractors engaged by the Carrier, provided that (i) the Carrier shall remain liable to the Merchant for such performance of its Personal Data processing obligations by any Affiliate or subcontractor; and (ii) all Affiliates or subcontractors engaged by the Carrier shall be bound by the terms of an agreement which contain the same or equivalent obligations with respect to Personal Data processing as are imposed on the Carrier under this Agreement.
- 3.8 The Merchant acknowledges and agrees that the Carrier may transfer the Personal Data to a country outside of the European Economic Area ("EEA") in accordance with the Model Clauses, Ad hoc Clauses or other available data transfer solutions under the Regulation and/or Applicable Data Protection Law. The Merchant hereby consents to such transfers and agrees to be bound by the Model Clauses or Ad Hoc Clauses (as the case may be). The Merchant represents and warrants to the Carrier that disclosure of any transfer contemplated will be made in the Merchant's documentation.
- 3.9 The Merchant shall remain solely and fully liable for any damage which a Data Subject may suffer as a result of the Processing of their Personal Data which is under the Merchant's control and which does not result from a breach by the Carrier of its obligations under this Agreement and the Applicable Data Protection Law.
- 3.10 The Merchant acknowledges and agrees that the Carrier is reliant upon the Merchant as the Data Controller for lawful direction and documented instructions as to the extent to which the Carrier is

entitled to process any Personal Data. The Merchant agrees that the Carrier will not be liable and it shall fully and effectively indemnify the Carrier for any claim brought by a Data Subject and/or any competent authority or body arising from any action or omission of the Carrier, to the extent that such action or omission resulted from the Merchant's instructions given to the Carrier.

3.11 Both Parties acknowledge and agree that, whether the Carrier or the Merchant has paid full compensation for damages suffered by a Data Subject, where joint liability has been determined in the course of any legal proceeding or other decision, the Party that paid the compensation in full to the Data Subject is entitled to claim back from the other Party that portion of the compensation corresponding to the other Party's responsibility for the damage to the fullest extent that such indemnification is permitted by the Applicable Data Protection Law.

3A PERSONAL DATA OF THE CARRIER

- 3A.1 For Carrier's Personal Data (as defined below), the Contract shall be amended and supplemented by Clauses 3A.2 to 3A.6 as and from the Effective Date.
- 3A.2 The Carrier authorises the Merchant to process Carrier's Personal Data provided to the Merchant or which is made available to it for the purposes of the Carrier's provision of Services to the Merchant pursuant to the Contract and for any other purposes set out in **Schedule 3**.
- 3A.3 The Carrier shall be the "Data Controller" and the Merchant shall be a "Data Processor" for the purposes of the Regulation and/or the Applicable Data Protection Law. The Data Subjects, Categories of Carrier's Personal Data, Processing Operations and Duration of Processing relevant to the provision of the Services are defined in **Schedule 3**.
- 3A.4 Carrier represents and warrants that it complies with the Regulation and any Applicable Data Protection Laws regarding the collection, use and all other security measures of Carrier's Personal Data, in particular:
 - (a) all of Carrier's Personal Data that the Carrier provides or makes available to the Merchant has been lawfully and validly obtained or processed by Carrier, and can be lawfully disclosed to the Merchant for the Carrier's provision of Services to the Merchant and any other agreed purposes. The Processing of such Carrier's Personal Data will be relevant, fair, lawful and proportionate to the respective uses of the Carrier;
 - (b) all Data Subjects have been informed of the Merchant's Processing of their Personal Data for the agreed purposes and the Carrier can demonstrate a lawful basis for such Processing; and
 - (c) The Carrier has established a procedure for the exercise of the rights of individuals whose Carrier's Personal Data are collected and are in its custody or under its control.
- 3A.5 The Carrier agrees that the Merchant is permitted to, and instructs the Merchant to Process all Carrier's Personal Data that the Merchant collects from, or relating to, the Carrier for the Carrier's provision of Services to the Merchant under the Contract.
- 3A.6 Unless otherwise prevented by Applicable Data Protection Laws, the Merchant agrees that it will
 - (a) Process Carrier's Personal Data only on behalf of the Carrier and in compliance with the written instructions of the Carrier and this Agreement. If it is required by any applicable laws to process or disclose Carrier's Personal Data for purposes other than those agreed, it shall promptly inform the Carrier of that legal requirement before processing the Carrier's Personal Data;

- (b) as soon as practicable inform the Carrier if in the Merchant's opinion, and without any obligation to perform any legal assessment, an instruction given to it breaches the Regulation, Applicable Data Protection Law and/or any applicable laws;
- (c) take appropriate technical and organisational measures against unauthorised or unlawful processing, accidental loss or destruction of, or damage to, Carrier's Personal Data, and ensure that all persons who have access to process Carrier's Personal Data have committed themselves to appropriate obligations of confidentiality;
- (d) provide reasonable assistance to the Carrier to enable it to comply with (i) the rights of Data Subjects; (ii) the security requirements; and (iii) any privacy assessment procedure or consultation, as required under the Regulation and/or Applicable Data Protection Law;
- (e) inform the Carrier without delay of (i) any request for the disclosure of Carrier's Personal Data by a law enforcement authority; (ii) any incident which gives rise to a risk of unauthorised access, disclosure, loss, destruction, misuse or alternation of Carrier's Personal Data; (iii) any notice, inquiry or investigation by a Supervisory Authority; and (iv) any complaint or request (in particular, requests for access to, rectification or blocking, erasure and destruction of Carrier's Personal Data) received directly from the Data Subjects;
- (f) notify the Carrier as soon as it becomes aware of a Reportable Breach and will provide the Carrier with reasonable assistance in responding to and mitigating it. Where the Reportable Breach is connected to the Merchant's Processing of the Carrier's Personal Data, the Carrier shall provide the Merchant with a copy of the intended notification (if any) to be made by the Carrier to the affected Data Subjects and/or Supervisory Authority for the Merchant's prior written approval; and
- (g) upon termination of the Contract, Carrier's Personal Data shall, at the Carrier's option, be destroyed or returned to Carrier.

4 PRECEDENCE

4.1 In the event of any conflict and/or inconsistency between any Data Protection Provisions contained in the Contract (if any) and the data protection provisions contained in this Agreement, the provisions on data protection only in this Agreement shall prevail.

5 COUNTERPARTS

5.1 This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts and by the different Parties hereto on separate counterparts each of which when executed and delivered shall constitute an original and all such counterparts together constituting but one and the same instrument.

6 VARIATION

- No provisions of this Agreement may be amended, changed, waived, discharged or terminated except in writing signed by each of the Parties.
- 6.2 If any of the provisions of this Agreement is found by an arbitrator, court or other competent authority to be void, illegal or unenforceable, this will not affect the remaining provisions of this Agreement. The Parties shall negotiate in good faith in order to replace this void, illegal or unenforceable provision with such a valid, legal or enforceable provision which the parties would have agreed upon if they have been aware of the void, illegal or unenforceable provision. The same procedure to apply in case of a contractual gap.

7 GOVERNING LAW AND JURISDICTION

- 7.1 This Agreement (including any non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with the same) shall be governed by and construed, and any and all claims, suits, proceedings or disputes howsoever arising in connection with this Agreement or the rights and obligations in the Contract shall be determined in accordance with the Carrier's Bill of Lading.
- 7.2 The provisions of this Clause 7 shall continue to apply notwithstanding the termination of this Agreement.

SCHEDULE 1

- "Ad hoc Clauses" means the draft contractual clauses prepared by the Article 29 Working Party on data transfers from processors to sub-processors established in third countries according to Article 26(2) of Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council, and as may be amended or replaced from time to time, a copy of which can be found at http://ec.europa.eu/justice/article-29/documentation/opinion-recommendation/files/2014/wp214 en.pdf;
- "Contract" means the contract of carriage entered into or will be entered into pursuant to which the Carrier provides the Services (as defined below) to the Merchant, and including all schedules and appendices thereto (as may be amended from time to time);
- "Affiliate" means any subsidiary or holding company of the Carrier or the Merchant, as the case may be, and any subsidiary of such holding company and for these purposes the terms "subsidiary" and "holding company" are defined as follows:
- (i) a company is a "subsidiary" of another company only if—
 - (a) it is controlled by
 - i. that other company; or
 - ii. that other company and one or more companies each of which is controlled by that other company; or
 - iii. two or more companies each of which is controlled by that other company; or
 - (b) it is a subsidiary of a subsidiary of that other company.
- (ii) a company is the "holding company" of another only if that other company is its subsidiary.

"Applicable Data Protection Law(s)" means

- (i) for the purposes of English law, all applicable national laws, regulations and other legal requirements relating to (a) privacy, data security, consumer protection, marketing, promotion and text messaging, email and other communications; and (b) the use, collection, retention, storage, security, disclosure, transfer, disposal, and other processing of any Personal Information, in which the Carrier or its Affiliate is subject to or which are otherwise applicable;
- (ii) for the purposes of European Union law, the Data Protection Acts 1988 and 2003 (as amended), the European Communities (Electronic Communications Networks and Services) (Privacy and Electronic Communications Regulations 2011 and the Regulation (as defined below) (as amended or replaced from time to time), and any other EU regulations, directives, guidance, directions, determinations, codes of practice, circulars, orders, notices or demands issued by any Supervisory Authority in which the Carrier or its Affiliate is subject to; and
- (iii) any applicable national, international, regional, municipal or other data privacy authority or other data protection laws or regulations in any other territory in which the Carrier or its Affiliate is subject to or which are otherwise applicable.

- "Data Controller" has the meaning assigned to it in the Regulation and/or any Applicable Data Protection Law and defined in Schedule 2 and Schedule 3 (as the case may be) and shall collectively refer to:
- (i) The Merchant who provides the Personal Data to the Carrier for processing pursuant to the Contract;
- (ii) The Carrier who provides the Carrier's Personal Data to the Merchant for processing pursuant to the Contract.

For avoidance of doubt, the Merchant and the Carrier when acting as Data Controller has the same meaning assigned to it as Data Controller under the Regulation and/or any Applicable Date Protection Law.

- "Data Processor" has the meaning assigned to it in the Regulation and/or any Applicable Data Protection Law and as defined in Schedule 2 and Schedule 3 (as the case may be) and shall include:
- (i) The Carrier who processes Personal Data on behalf of the Merchant pursuant to the Contract; and
- (ii) The Merchant who processes Carrier's Personal Data pursuant to the Contract.
- "Data Protection Provisions" mean any and all provisions in the Contract relating to the Parties' rights, duties and obligations under any Applicable Data Protection Law;
- "Data Subjects" means the identified or identifiable natural person to whom the Personal Data relates and includes the categories of data subjects listed in the Schedule 2 and Schedule 3;
- "Effective Date" means the date on which the Regulation become applicable to the Services;
- "Model Clauses" mean the standard contractual clauses annexed to the European Commission's Decision 2010/87/EU for the Transfer of Personal Data to Processors established in third countries under Directive 95/46/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995, as amended, on the protection of individuals with regard to the Processing of the Personal Data and on the free movement of such data, and as may be amended or replaced from time to time, a copy of which can be found at http://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=CELEX:32010D0087&from=en;
- "Personal Data"/"Personal Information" has the meaning assigned to it in Applicable Data Protection Laws and includes (i) the categories of Personal Data provided by the Merchant to the Carrier for the purpose of providing service under the Contract to the Merchant and processed (as defined below) by the Parties under the Contract, as set out in the Schedule 2; and (ii) the categories of Carrier's Personal Data provided by the Carrier to the Merchant for the purpose of the Carrier's provision of service under the Contract to the Merchant and processed by the Parties under this Contract as set out in Schedule 3. For the avoidance of doubt, Personal Data means any information about an identified or identifiable individual who can be identified, directly or indirectly, in particular by reference to an identifier such as a name, an identification number, location data, an online identifier or to one or more factors specific to the physical, physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural or social identity of that individual, including Sensitive Personal Data and further includes:
- (a) the categories of Personal Data set out in Schedule 2 and Schedule 3 (as the case may be); and

- (b) Personal Data collected as part of the monitoring and recording of calls and electronic communications by the Carrier.
- "Processing (and its derivatives)" means carrying out any operation on Personal Data, including collecting, obtaining, recording, holding, storing, organising, adapting, structuring, altering, retrieving, transferring, consulting, using, disclosing, disseminating or otherwise making available, aligning, combining, restricting, blocking, erasing or destroying it.
- "Regulation" means the General Data Protection Regulation (Regulation (EU) 2016/679 of the European Parliament and of the Council of the 27 April 2016 on the protection of natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such data) as and when it becomes applicable to the Services on and from 25 May 2018;
- "Reportable Breach" means (i) any breach of security leading to the loss or unlawful destruction or unauthorised disclosure of or access to Personal Information which is likely to adversely affect a Data Subject; and/or (ii) the unauthorised or unlawful Processing, and/or any accidental or unlawful destruction of, loss of, alteration to, or corruption to Personal Data;
- "Sensitive Personal Data" means any Personal Data relating to an individual's place of origin, race, colour, national or ethnic origin, sex, sexual orientation, sexual life, marital status, physical or mental disability, physical or mental health, family status, religious beliefs, political opinions, trade union membership, biometric information or genetic information;
- "Services" have either (a) the same meaning as the term "Services" set out in the Contract, or (b) in the event that the Contract does not contain any such defined term, the services that the Carrier has agreed to perform pursuant to the terms of OOCL Bills of Lading;
- "Sub-Processor" means a third party engaged by the Data Processor or by any Sub-Processor of the Data Processor who is not a Party to this Agreement and who agrees to receive from the Data Processor or from any other Sub-Processor of the Data Processor, Personal Data exclusively for processing activities to be carried out on behalf of the Data Controller;
- "Supervisory Authority" means an authority established in accordance with Article 51 of the Regulation or any other equivalent authority established under the Applicable Data Protection Law, the Minister responsible for information and communication technologies policy and innovation or any other authority or official appointed and/or delegated with responsibility for the oversight or enforcement of the Applicable Data Protection Law; and
- "Carrier's Personal Data" means the personal data provided by the Carrier to the Merchant for the purpose of the Carrier's provision of Services under the Contract to the Merchant including the categories of Carrier's Personal Data set out in **Schedule 3**.

SCHEDULE 2

This Schedule describes the categories of Personal Data, Data Subjects and the Processing operations to be carried out by the Carrier as the Data Processor.

1. Data Subjects

The Personal Data to be Processed by the Carrier concerns but are not limited to the following categories of Data Subjects:

- (1) the Merchant, including shippers, consignors, endorsees, transferees, holders of Bills of Lading, consignees, receivers of the goods and any person or entity owning or entitled to the possession of the goods under the Bills of Lading, and anyone acting on behalf of any such persons; and
- (2) all employees, representatives, contractors and agents of the Merchant.

2. Categories of Personal Data

The Personal Data to be Processed by the Carrier includes but are not limited to:

- (1) Name or user ID
- (2) Business Card
- (3) Number of identity card, passport or other personal identification documents
- (4) Department
- (5) Role/Job title
- (6) Contact number (home, mobile or fax)
- (7) Mail address
- (8) Signature
- (9) Email (office or private)
- (10) Address
- (11) Source of Funds
- (12) Identity details of instant messaging or social networking applications
- (13) Social media profile

3. Categories of Sensitive Personal Data

The Categories of Sensitive Personal Data are:

- (1) Sex
- (2) Age
- (3) Date of Birth
- (4) Images of identity cards, passports or other personal identification documents
- (5) Bank account number
- (6) Nationality
- (7) Legal domicile
- (8) Place of birth
- (9) Photograph

(10) Sanction screening and adverse media searches

4. **Processing Operations**

The Personal Data will be Processed for purposes including, but not limited to:

- (1) Performance of the Contract
- (2) Payment requests and settlement
- (3) Communications
- (4) Conducting Sanction, Anti-Money Laundering checks and other legal/regulatory obligations related to client processing
- (5) Software development
- (6) Business development
- (7) Relationship improvement and development
- (8) Service improvement and development
- (9) System testing and troubleshooting
- (10) Marketing
- (11) Insurance and Claims
- (12) Audit and compliance activities related to the above

5. Duration

Personal Data may be processed by the Carrier for the duration during which it is to provide Services pursuant to the Contract or perform investigations in relation to such, unless otherwise required by applicable laws and/or justified under applicable statutory limitation periods, whichever is the later.

SCHEDULE 3

This Schedule describes the categories of Carrier's Personal Data, Data Subjects and the Processing operations to be carried out by the Merchant as the Data Processor.

1. Data Subjects

The Carrier's Personal Data (that are subject to the GDPR) to be processed by the Merchant concerns but are not limited to:

- (1) The Carrier's prospective candidates, existing employees and former employees.
- (2) All directors, officers, representatives and Affiliates of the Carrier.

2. Categories of Personal Data

The Personal Data (that are subject to the GDPR) to be processed by the Merchant includes but are not limited to:

- (1) Name or User ID
- (2) Business card
- (3) Number of identity card, passport or other personal identification documents
- (4) Department
- (5) Role/Job Title
- (6) Contact number (home and mobile)
- (7) Mail address
- (8) Signature
- (9) Email (office or private)
- (10) Identity details of instant messaging or social networking applications
- (11) Social media profile
- (12) Education and professional qualification
- (13) Membership of professional bodies

3. Categories of Sensitive Personal Data

The Categories of Sensitive Personal Data are:

- (1) Sex
- (2) Age
- (3) Date of birth
- (4) Place of birth
- (5) Images of identity cards, passports or other personal identification documents of the Data Subjects
- (6) Nationality or racial and ethnic origin
- (7) Legal domicile and citizenship
- (8) Photograph

4. **Processing Operations**

The Carrier's Personal Data will be processed for purposes including, but not limited to:

- (1) Performance of the Contract
- (2) Payment requests and settlement
- (3) Communications
- (4) Conducting Sanction, Anti-Money Laundering checks and other legal/regulatory obligations
- (5) Business development
- (6) Relationship improvement and development
- (7) Marketing

5. Duration

Carrier's Personal Data may be processed by the Merchant for the duration during which the Carrier is to provide Services pursuant to the Contract or perform investigations in relation to such, unless otherwise required by applicable laws and/or justified under applicable statutory limitation periods, whichever is the later.